

***The Micro-Summary  
Plus The Other Three Summaries  
Formerly The Summary Charts***

*The briefest summaries of the 200,000 + words of 'Us, Politics, The System And Class'. The first two are in large text for reading on phones. The last two are charts/diagrams and need some more work on readability on phones.*

***Page 2 - The Micro-Summary***

*Just 1 page in normal text, here three + in large text for phones...*

***Page 7 - It's Our Money Not Theirs***

*Shows how the huge inequality in wealth comes from the business class using their power over we workers to pay us less than the value of the work we do and to keep the difference, while presenting it as just reward for their own contribution.*

***Page 14 - The Basics of Politics Chart***

*Shows how the majority need to base their politics on their class role as workers, just like business people base their politics, and their dominating political strength, on theirs as business people.*

***Page 15 - The Right To Unionise Chart***

*The key issue is that business people are organised and the majority, workers, are mostly not; or need to be more confident about their right to be organised and to take action, like business people are.*

## **The Micro-Summary**

v. 2026.2

***Politics is all messed up and people in a state about it: Even in the west, where things could easily be right for everyone.***

***What people say about politics is confused because they don't base it on how society works – 'the system'. We need to get them to.***

***People think political parties and governments 'run the country'. But they don't run the super-important business and work relationships where we make our living, and some get wealthy - the economy. They are mostly left to run as free markets. And the whole point of free markets is that governments don't control them.***

***The most important free-market, the one in the work process, is ignored. Conservative parties say***

***free markets mean everyone is free to trade as an individual, and to run a business, and so the extreme differences in power and wealth we have is fair.***

***But that's not how it works. In free-markets, in making goods and providing services, mass, high-volume production (industrialism) is more efficient than small. So high-volume producers constantly drive out small ones and most production comes to be done not with everybody operating as small traders but in large, collective work operations.***

***They are owned and run by a minority, business people - the business class.***

***So, with mass production, even at the small-business end, business people are not making wealth as individuals but, with large***

***operations, as companies. With many staff, they get wealthy more from the collective work everyone else does for them than from what they themselves do.***

***But the claim that this is all about individual rights - a ludicrous claim - gives extremely important legitimacy to business people's freedoms. It enables conservatives to present it as liberty.***

***The key mechanism is the collective work process. With the large workforces of high-volume, industrialised operations, business owners can keep production going without any one particular worker. So they can bargain harshly over pay and conditions with workers one at a time. And can charge more for their work than they pay them. And that's where their wealth comes from. Even though***

***they might be enterprising and able and deserve more than the rest, that's actually how they get so wealthy.***

***It all means the minority business class run most of the economy, not governments. Their activity is the economy. That in itself gives them inherent political power that drastically limits what progressive governments can do.***

***And they use the wealth they take from the economy to actively promote politics that favours them. Business people of all sizes, down to the smallest, organise and support conservative parties and media or influence progressive parties. They protect their power over everyone else in the work process by making business freedom in free markets the dominant political view.***

***Business people are the prime example of class – the business class.***

***So the political parties are not rival teams from an elite of non-partisan managers just claiming to be the ones who can most competently 'run the country' or 'the system' for everyone's benefit. They come from the system, from people in it organising to protect their role and interests in it.***

***And the majority don't get what they want from work or politics because the business class put more into that than most workers put into organising as workers at work, and into progressive politics. For a foundation for politics, we need a clear view of these basic political and trading relationships – the system. The works that make up 'Us, Politics, The System, Class'***

***provide it. Then we need to put our relationships with the business class – at work, and in taxation and provision of public services – at the centre of political debate. Only then discuss the political parties and politicians.***

*End of Micro-summary*

*Next –*

*‘It’s Our Wealth Not Theirs’*

*The Politics Chart*

*The Right To Unionise Chart*

## ***Its Our Wealth Not Theirs***

**Wealth comes from adding value with work...**

***Business people spend on premises, materials and equipment.***

***They spend some more on staff to work on the materials.***

***The work produces goods or services of greater value than what is spent. That's the point of most business and work activity.***

***The greater value is set by what they are sold for. What that is above the original spending is added value.***

***The equipment and materials can't increase their value themselves.***

***The work done on them does that.***

***The owners might do some hands-on work, but the bigger the business, the more it's the staff who do most of the work.***

***The business owners pay staff less than the value their work adds; they charge more for it than they pay them.***

***After paying interest on loans etc,  
they pocket the rest and call it theirs.***

***That's how they make profits.***

***That's what profits are.***

***They can do it because of the gross  
inequality in the job relationship –  
see *The Entitlement to Unionise*, later.***

***The business economics view is different.  
They say business people buy 'the factors  
of production' - premises, equipment,  
materials and labour – that's 'costs' - and  
add the higher, sale price on top as a  
separate thing. They say profit is from this,  
from what they add on top.***

***This is absurd, fatuous, ridiculous.  
Although there is some trading where  
sharp operators play the market to  
make money by just buying and selling  
things, the non-human 'factors of  
production' are (mostly) bought in at the  
going market price and don't increase their  
own value. The work done on them by staff  
is what does that.***

***When they sell at the 'added-on' price, or value, what are they selling? It's still the workforce's original work. Even the 'adding-on' is done by workers, in the Accounts or Sales departments! Likewise, if they buy equipment and materials for less than the usual market price, and claim that is where some of the profit comes from, that's the work of the workers in Buying.***

*No - the money is made by the work done on materials, by adding value to them - turning metal and other materials into cars, maybe - and selling them. The staff do that.*

*They buy the staff's work at one price and sell it at another. If they don't make money out of the staff's work, why do they employ them? To create jobs, as they sometimes claim to be doing? If they sold their work at cost it might be believable.*

***Is their own work worth  
all of the added value?***

*Business people and the rich claim they are entitled to the added value, seen as profit, because of their enterprise, their taking of responsibility, their managerial talents, the risk of losing money, and their hard work.*

***They do deserve more, but they overdo it.*** Again, the bigger the business, in our high-volume-production economies, the more the staff do most of the work.

*What the business class take for their role – which is central, yes – isn't from some reasonable assessment. It's from the unfair trading relationship they have with the staff in the job deal – see the brief 'The Entitlement To Unionise' on the last page – to take an unjustifiable share of the added value for their own role.*

On the 'risk-taking' – it can be high for small businesses but big businesses generally cover losses with successes. And they all use bankruptcy to evade their debts, meaning suppliers and banks carry much of the risk. And most of the capital they 'risk' was skimmed off workers' earlier work, as shown. And if they do go bust, they just join the rest of us as workers.

They claim to be 'self-made' but usually, we staff create most of the value - Jeff Bezos doesn't shift many parcels.

Higher **taxes** on them is just workers reclaiming what's theirs originally.

Note 1.- income tax is only part of general taxation. The rich pay less national insurance, the same VAT as everyone else, and capital gains at only standard rate. In the UK. Note 2 - some make money from buying and selling not-easily-manufactured resources like property and even currencies. This is just gaming the system. The work process is still the root source of wealth.

But their wealth can also be regulated at source, by staff being able to bargain effectively for their fair share. The next panel shows why and how.

## **How To Get Fairness – The Entitlement To Unionise**

***Most work is industrialised. So most employers have many staff. With the rest working, they can get by without any one leaving, any one new, or any one they sack. Each is weak in the job deal they make with their employer not because they can replace them from the unemployed but because without them they still have all the others.***

***People shouldn't have to make their living on such unfair terms. That's anybody, whatever colour, gender, or nationality. They all have the right to bargain with business people and public sector managers as equals, **by unionising.*****

***Note – 'Go somewhere else if you don't like it'? With most work industrialised and most workforces not unionized, there's the same unfair relationship in jobs wherever you go.***

*Note - the issue explained here is the allocation of money earned by the business between the owners and all of the staff. That's the big issue and is explained by the process 'they've got many of you', explained above and in the chart 'The Right To Unionise'.*

*Within a workforce, there's the secondary question of how much each worker contributes and should get. That's not for here but it is the very stuff of unionisation, where unions negotiate comprehensive Agreements with employers on Pay grades. They are referred to in the full work 'Us, Politics, The System And Class' at pages 100, 136, and, in 'The Rich – Are They Worth The Expense?', at page 328 -*

*[https://9945a8ca-5ec8-4cc3-90a4-2e676d906269.filesusr.com/ugd/e8d212\\_403226b78eca497cb65e2a6a455f5cba.pdf](https://9945a8ca-5ec8-4cc3-90a4-2e676d906269.filesusr.com/ugd/e8d212_403226b78eca497cb65e2a6a455f5cba.pdf)*

## Politics - The Basics - In Chart Form

**Workers – the majority of people - are mostly atomised, not organised.**  
**Business people, their conservative media and parties, are organised**

### Workers at work - under-organised



### Workers as voters – under-organised



**At work, business people and public employers – organised as businesses and public bodies - control unorganised workers.**

**In Politics** – little inter-action between workers in their shared public role as voters. Low level of collective, progressive, political views and voting. Civilised politics and parties not strong enough. Overwhelmed, even in government.

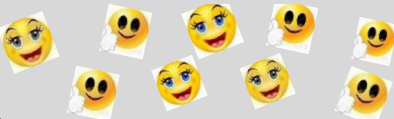
**The Media – mostly Business-owned**  
**Confuse people**  
**Divert people**  
**Divide people**

**Business people are (most of) the economy, so they automatically dominate governments.**  
**They have a clear view of business people's class rights.**  
**They dominate political debate.**  
**Conservative parties represent them.**

## How To Fix It

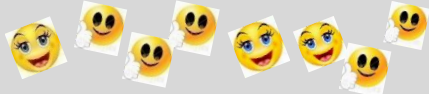
### Unionised at Work

**Confidently Organised, Dealing with Employers as one**



**Equal at work to business owners & public service managers**  
**And also now equal 'players' with them in the economy**

### Voting As Workers in Politics



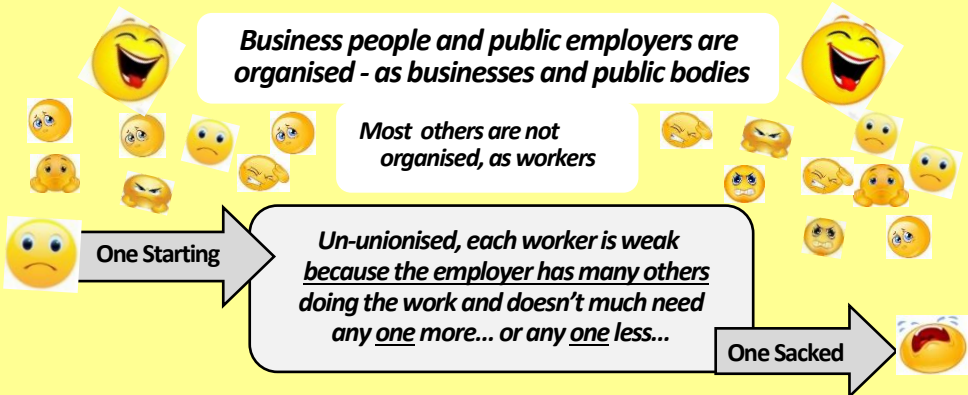
**The worker majority, organised together as workers, in unions, developing their own independent, collective, civilised politics.**

**Resistant to the business class media**

**Civilised, easily electable progressive parties, able to govern confidently with mass voter support, and regulate the business class.**

**Business people – the business class – their conservative parties and their conservative media**

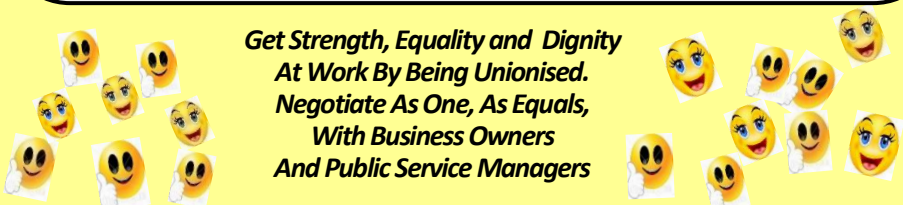
## The Right To Unionise



### The Right – the Entitlement - To Unionise

Most work is industrialised, in high volume operations, including service industries. So most employers have many staff. They can get by without any one less, any one more, with the rest working. Each is weak in the job deal not because the employer can replace them from the unemployed but because even without them they have all the others. And, with most work being industrialised and most workforces un-unionized, there's the same unfair relationship in other jobs they might go to instead.

**People – of whatever colour, gender, or nationality- shouldn't have to make their living on such unfair terms. They have the right to bargain with business people and public sector managers as equals, by unionising.**



**Get Strength, Equality and Dignity  
At Work By Being Unionised.  
Negotiate As One, As Equals,  
With Business Owners  
And Public Service Managers**

### Employers Are Organised - Workers Should Be

Such power for employers from 'having many others' was never decided, it just grows out of industrialising. People are entitled to respond by unionising. Unionising is about more than pay and conditions. By getting equal to managers you become adults at work, with dignity, not minions. Being in a trade union should be normal, accepted, expected and respectable in everyday life.

And business people dominate the majority in politics as well as work. Their **trade-based, work-based** organisation makes them 'the economy'. Because of that they dictate to progressive governments. And by owning most of the media they dominate political debate. And they often get to **be** the government, through their conservative parties. Yet they say we should not be involved in politics through our unions, just work and working conditions! No—we, the great majority, workers, are entitled to use **our** trade organisation too, to become 'players' in the economy, alongside business people and the state, and to build **our** political parties and power.

**People need to convince each other of their right to unionise – and do it.**